

Three Friends in Security : Identity, Visibility and Enforcement Stop the bad guys immediately

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Agenda

- The Problem is Threats
- Network as a Sensor / Enforcer
 - Identity
 - Visibility
 - Policy and Indication of Compromise, IoC
 - Enforcement
- Summary

The Problem is Threats



VULNERABILITY REPORTS

A TALOS VULNERABILITY REPORTING PGP KEY

COORDINATED DISCLOSURE POLICY

ZERODAY REPORTS

▼ VIEW FULL LIST OF ZERODAY REPORTS

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REPORT ID	SOFTWARE VENDOR	REPORT DATE
TALOS-CAN-0065	NTP	2015-09-29
TALOS-CAN-0064	NTP	2015-09-29
TALOS-CAN-0063	NTP	2015-09-29
TALOS-CAN-0062	NTP	2015-09-29
TALOS-CAN-0061	Libgraphite	2015-10-8
TALOS-CAN-0060	Libgraphite	2015-10-08
TALOS-CAN-0059	Libgraphite	2015-10-08
TALOS-CAN-0058	Libgraphite	2015-10-08
TALOS-CAN-0056	Vmware	2015-09-29
TALOS-CAN-0055	NTP	2015-09-29

Dissecting a Data Breach (Kill Chain) You Can't Protect What You Don't See !

that sneaks through torrents



PowerShell, Word document macros

Network as a Sensor / Enforcer

Cisco StealthWatch: System Overview (Earlier : Lancope)



Network as a Sensor: Cisco StealthWatch



ISE pxgrid for Remediation



Real-time visibility at all network layers

• Data Intelligence throughout network

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- Assets discovery
- Network profile
- Security policy monitoring
- Anomaly detection
- Accelerated incident response

Identity



Cisco Identity Services Engine

Cisco ISE

Context aware policy service, to control access and threat across wired, wireless and VPN networks

Cisco Anyconnect

Supplicant for wired, wireless and VPN access. Services include: Posture assessment, Malware protection, Web security, MAC Security, Network visibility and more.



Context is everything

	Poor context awareness		Rich context awareness	
	IP ADDRESS: 192.168.2.101	B	BOB (EMPLOYEE)	-
	UNKNOWN		WINDOWS WORKSTATION	
	UNKNOWN	\bigcirc	BUILDING-A FLOOR-1	
	UNKNOWN		10:30 AM EST on APR 27	
UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN		WIRELESS	KNOWN
	UNKNOWN) T	NO THREATS / VULNERABILITIES	
	RESULT		RESULT	
	ACCESS TO IP (ANY DEVICE / USER)		ROLE BASED ACCESS	
	? ? ?			

Cisco Identity Services Engine

A centralized security solution that automates context-aware access to network resources and shares contextual data



Application 'Visibility' via Anyconnect



Security starts with 'Visibility'

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Threat Centric NAC

Cisco ISE protects your network from data breaches by segmenting compromised and vulnerable endpoints for remediation.

Compliments Posture

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Vulnerability data tells endpoint's posture from the outside

Expanded control

driven by threat intelligence and vulnerability assessment data

Faster response

with automated, real-time policy updates based on vulnerability data and threat metrics



Create ISE authorization policies based on the threat and vulnerability attributes

Endpoints

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Same ISE for 'Network Device' Administration

Feature Highlight

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Customers can now use Terminal Access Controller Access Control System (TACACS) with ISE to simplify device administration and enhance security through flexible, granular control of access to network devices.

Benefits

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Simplified, centralized device administration

Increase security, compliancy, auditing for a full range of administration use cases

Flexible, granular control

Control and audit the configuration of network devices

Ö[®]

Holistic, centralized visibility

Get a comprehensive view of TACACS+ configurations with the TACACS+ administrator work center

TACACS+ Device Administration



Capabilities

- Role-based access control
- · Flow-based user experience
- · Command level authorization with detailed logs for auditing
- Dedicated TACACS+ workcenter for network administrators
- Support for core ACS5 features

Visibility



Versions of NetFlow



Version	Major Advantage	Limits/Weaknesses
V5	Defines 18 exported fields Simple and compact format Most commonly used format	IPv4 only Fixed fields, fixed length fields only Single flow cache
V9	Template-based IPv6 flows transported in IPv4 packets MPLS and BGP nexthop supported Defines 104 fields, including L2 fields Reports flow direction	IPv6 flows transported in IPv4 packets Fixed length fields only Uses more memory Slower performance Single flow cache
Flexible NetFlow (FNF)	Template-based flow format (built on V9 protocol) Supports flow monitors (discrete caches) Supports selectable key fields and IPv6 Supports NBAR data fields	Less common Requires more sophisticated platform to produce Requires more sophisticated system to consume
IP Flow Information Export (IPFIX) AKA NetFlow V10	Standardized – RFC 5101, 5102, 6313 Supports variable length fields, NBAR2 Can export flows via IPv4 and IPv6 packets	Even less common Only supported on a few Cisco platforms
NSEL (ASA only)	Built on NetFlow v9 protocol State-based flow logging (context) Pre and Post NAT reporting	Missing many standard fields Limited support by collectors

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Configuring Flexible NetFlow (FNF) 4 easy steps (Cat 3k-X):

- Configure Flow Records, Setting key and non key fields
 ____match" => key record,
 - "collect"=> non key
- Configure Flow Exporter
- Configure Flow Monitor, tying the record to exporter
- Apply the Flow Monitor to the interface

flow record C3KX_FLOW_RECORD match datalink mac source-address match datalink mac destination-address match ipv4 tos match ipv4 ttl match ipv4 protocol match ipv4 source address match ipv4 destination address match transport source-port match transport destination-port collect interface input snmp collect interface output snmp collect counter bytes collect counter packets collect timestamp sys-uptime first collect timestamp sys-uptime last

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!
flow exporter exporter-name
 description description
 destination {hostname | ip-address}
 export-protocol {netflow-v5 | netflowv9 | ipfix}
 transport udp udp-port

flow monitor flow-monitor-name description description exporter exporter-name record C3KX_FLOW_RECORD

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ASA NSEL Configuration



flow-export destination management <ip-address> 2055

policy-map global_policy class class-default flow-export event-type all destination <ip-address>

flow-export template timeout-rate 2 logging flow-export syslogs disable

NetFlow Security Event Logs (NSEL) – tracks flow create, teardown, update and denied events (only when event occurs)

Syslog Message	Description	NSEL Event ID	NSEL Extended Event ID
313001	An ICMP packet to the device was denied.	3—Flow was denied.	1003—To-the-box flow was denied because of configuration.

Visibility through NetFlow







Start Time	Interface	Src IP	Src Port	Dest IP	Dest Port	Proto	Pkts Sent	Bytes Sent	SGT	DGT	TCP Flags
10:20:12.221	eth0/1	10.2.2.2	1024	10.1.1.1	80	ТСР	5	1025	100	1010	SYN,ACK,PSH
10:20:12.871	eth0/2	10.1.1.1	80	10.2.2.2	1024	ТСР	17	28712	1010	100	SYN,ACK,FIN



NetFlow - The Network Phone Bill

Telephone Bill

	Bill At-A-	Glance						
* -	Date	Time	Number Called	Min	Airtime Charge	LD/Add'l Charge	Feature	Total Charge
1	01/06/2013	02:05PM	678-936-2247	7	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.00
2	01/06/2013	02.13PM	678-817-8151	1	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.00
3	01/06/2013	02:14PM	678-617-7783	1	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.00
4	01/08/2013	02.19PM	678-617-7783	7	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.0
5	01/06/2013	02:35PM	678-997-8365	2	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.00
6	01/06/2013	03:59PM	678-617-6161	2	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.00
7	01/06/2013	04:00PM	678-817-8151	15	0.00	0.00	CW	0.00
8	01/06/2013	05:46PM	678-617-6151	36	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.00
9	01/06/2013	06.23PM	678-997-8365	2	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.0
10	01/06/2013	07:42PM	678-617-6151	6	0.00	0.00	M2AM	0.0
11	01/06/2013	07:47PM	678-617-7783	4	0.00	0.00	CW	0.0

Flow Record

NetFlow = shows you the **who**, **what**, **where and when**. It's a phone bill, which we use to look for out of the ordinary behaviour.

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NetFlow Collection: Flow Stitching



NetFlow Collection: De-duplication



Conversational Flow Record



Profiling a Host



New: StealthWatch to ThreatGrid External Lookup

■ Flow Query Results



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Extrapolating to a User



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Policy and Indication of Compromise IoC

Flow-based Anomaly Detection



Detecting Data Loss



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Traffic between
 functional groups

Behavioral Algorithms Are Applied to Build "Security Events"



HTTPS Unclassified now Known

AnyConnect NVM with Cisco Stealthwatch

≎ Start	End	Duration	Subject Orientation	 \$ Subject IP Address 	Subject NAT	Process Name
Dec 21, 2015 5:57:48 PM	Dec 21, 2015 6:16:59 PM	19m 11s	Client	172.16.31.14	10.0.0.6	Dropbox

- Application Identified Dropbox
- Application Hash Who else is running?
- Identity nedzaldivar (even without ISE or Identity, from non domain asset)

File Hash	Process Username	Connection Application
8B46902FE7A294A1F59EC830122161540A527726D72900E6534D39AA7723E523	Neds-MacBook- Pro.local\nedzaldivar	HTTPS (unclassified)
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Enforcement



Integrated Threat Defense (Detection & Containment)



Adaptive Network Control

Quarantine/Unquarantine via pxGrid Host Summary **StealthWatch** Identity **Services** Management Host IP SMC Engine Console 192,168,100,101 View Flows Classify History Active Status: sjo-i3-svr-101.cisco.com Hostname: Host Groups: PCI Servers Location: **RFC 1918** Who 👔 1 What (RPP) 1/9/15 1:56 PM Last Seen: When 🛞 Policies: Inside, Servers Where 🔗 Cisco and Part Ecosystem MAC Address: ---How 🔳 ***** Context Cisco Network Quarantine Unquarantine

Authorization Policy in ISE using Quarantine Service



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Monitoring Devices

					Quarantir profile	ie state chang	e => Quar	antine authorization	
🔝 Show Live Sessions	🚰 Add or	Remove (Columns 🔻	🛞 Refresh		Refresh Every 3 second	ds 🔻 Show 🛛	Latest 20 records 🔹 within Last 60 se	econds 🔻
īme	 Status 	Details	Repeat Count	Identity	Endpoint ID	Endpoint Profile	Event	Authorization Profiles	
2014-10-01 18:27:26.44	2 🕠	Q	C) test2	7C:7A:91:33:F4:00	WindowsXP-Worksta	Session State i		
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2014-10-01 18:27:23.13	4 🔽	0			7C:7A:91:33:F4:00	NE	Dynamic Autho		



Summary



3 Friends



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Source: gtaforums.com

3 Friends



Three Friends in Security : Identity, Visibility and Enforcement



The network is a key asset for threat detection and control



NetFlow and Cisco StealthWatch provides visibility and intelligence



TrustSec provides software defined (micro) segmentation