

APT 공격 이제는 다른 각도로 볼수 있어야 합니다.

Seong Cheol(Bruce) Lee May 2016

ATP(Advanced Persistent Threat)가 Cyber Security Radar에 포착



침투 ... 검색 ... 수집 ... 유출



Preparation

Intrusion

Active Breach

1. Reconnaissance

Harvest information to create attack strategy and toolset

3. Delivery

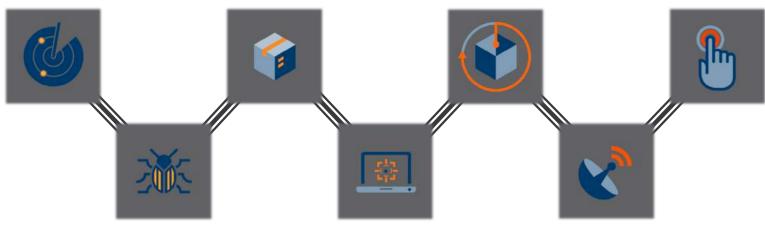
Delivering weaponized bundle to the victim via email, web, USB, etc.

5. Installation

Installing malware on the asset

7. Actions on Objectives

With 'Hands on Keyboard' access, intruders accomplish



2. Weaponization

Coupling exploit with backdoor into deliverable payload

4. Exploitation

Exploiting a vulnerability to execute code on victim's system

6. Command & Control

Command channel for remote manipulation of victim's system

SCADA 공격

Trans-Siberian
Pipeline
Explosion (1982):
Trojan inserted into
SCADA software
that caused
explosion

Sewage Dump (2000):

Insider attack on sewage systems in Australia; Dumps 1 million gallons of raw sewage

Slammer (2003):

Knocks nuclear monitoring system offline; Cripples airlines and 911

California Canal System (2007):

Insider hacks SCADA systems

1982|...|1994|...|1999|2000|...|2003|...|2006|2007|2008|2009|2010 STUXNET

Roosevelt
Dam (1994):
Hacker breaks
into floodgate

SCADA systems

GAZPROM (2000):

Hackers gain control of Russian natural gas pipeline

Stuxnet Ring Runs First SCADA operations (2009):

Early proof-of-concept attacks launched and detected



1st Generation ATP 공격 방어

Harvest information to create attack strategy and toolset

- OS, AV, Applications
- Ports, Personal Information

클라이언트 통신 차단

해당 클라이언트 격리

치료(??)

멀티포트 / 멀티 프로토톨행위 기반 활성Botnet

- Viruses Malware Spyware
- Bandwidth attacks
- Inadvertent and/or malicious data leakage
- Compliance regulation violations



Sandbox의 출현





위협적인 공격 방법











Approach

Infect or inject a trusted site

×)×> Ta

Tactic

Conduct reconnaissance on a target



Impact

Deliver an exploit that will attack



Threat vector



Target users through compromised links

Leverage social engineering

Deliver an exploit that will attack





Deliver malware with stealth and self-deleting programs

Gain access through DLL injection and control firewalls, antivirus, ect

Compromises system control, personal data and authorizations







2nd Generation ATP 공격 방어

악성 URL & C&C

신종 변종 악성코드 위험

제로데이 APT공격위협

모바일

Exploit

URL 분석 차단

최고 성능의 VM 성능

자체 개발 VM / 상용 VM

하루에 50개의 Suspicious Files -> Malware pattern (내가 잡고 니가 막아죠^^)



무엇을 바꾸면 될까요?



Get your head out of the sandbox ...



차세대 APT 공격 방어의 고려 대상

- 샌드박스는 클라우드, On-Premise를 지원
- 다양한 오픈 플랫폼 지원(기존 운영 시스템과의 연동)
- 실시간 업데이트 되는 위협 분석 시스템 지원
- 회귀적 분석 (Point-In-Time and Retrospective)



Every Country, City, Government, and Business Will Become Digital











The Industry Has You Covered...

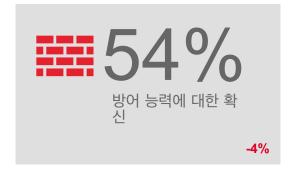




사이버보안 인프라 및 체계 확신 감소 추세

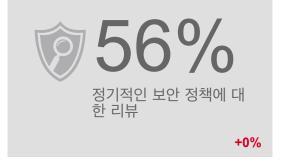










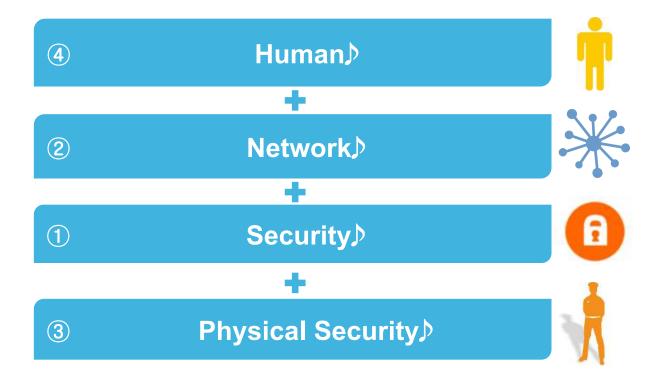


자료출처 : 시스코 2016 연례 보안 보고서



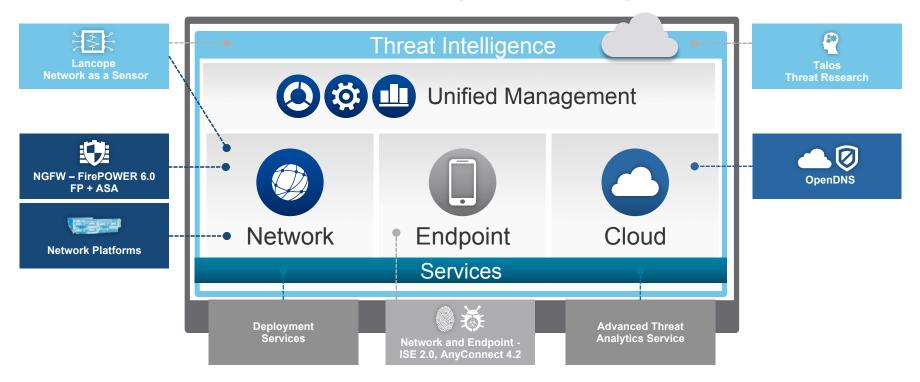


Pervasive





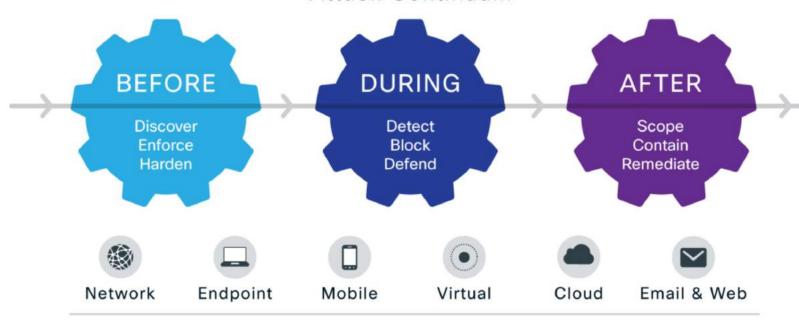
Investment and Integration to Simplify Security





Continuous

Attack Continuum



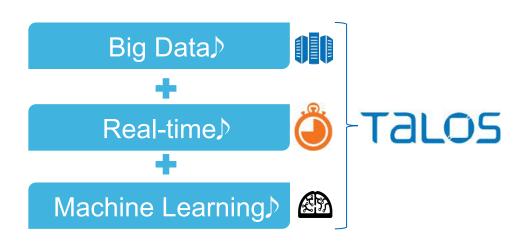






Intelligent Next Generation Analytics

Open



*PayPal FDS (Fraud Detection System)

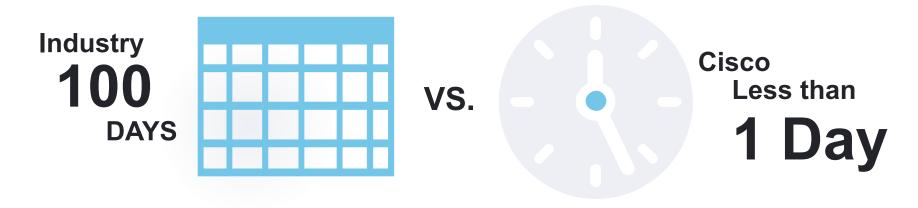








Game Changing Innovation



Reduced Time to Detection





Cisco의 전방위 보안 솔루션

Security **Security** OpenDNS Cloud Access **Security** Extended Consulting FW/NG-FW **NG-IPS** 일반적인 네크워크보안 네트워크기반 ISE STEALTH 보안



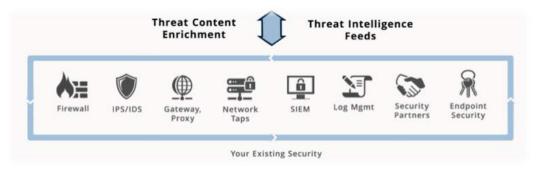
보안통합 & 자동화

보안 통합 & 자동화

기존 보안 투자 인프라 활용을 극대화

- ThreatGRID의 REST API는 sample 분석, 축재 및 보고를 자동화
 - 수 많은 기술을 이용하여 sample 제공 자동화 (host or network)
 - 수 많은 기술의 내부로 결과를 끌어옴





다양한 시스템과의 연동 제공(Open Platform)

Technology Partnerships

ThreatGRID 와 통합하거나 파트너가 되어 있는 조직

























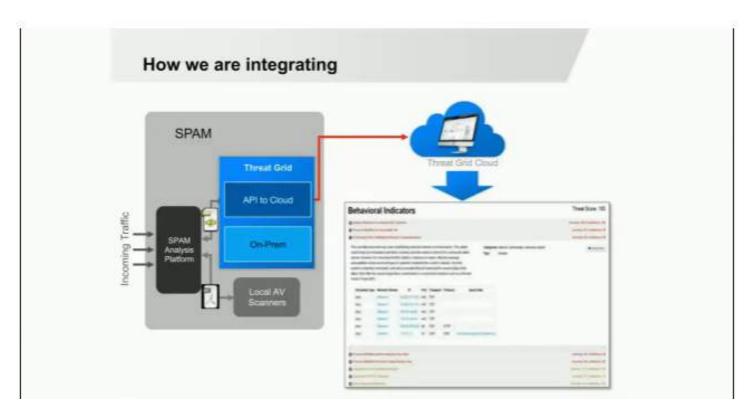






현재 50% 정도에서 2016년 경에는 전체 보안제안의 85%가 조직화, 상황인식 기반으로 이 루어 지고 보안 인텔리전스 피드가 표준기능으로 포함될 것이다.

스팸메일시스템의 APT고도화







Cisco Security Integration with Threat Intelligence Built on Unmatched Collective Security Analytics

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Cisco® Talos

0100 000101 100110 1100111 1011 1001 II II0010111 0001110 1000011

Research Response















Endpoints

Web

Networks

Devices

1.6 million global sensors

100 TB

of data received per day

150 million+

deployed endpoints

cièngineers, technicians. and researchers

35%

worldwide email traffic

13 billion

web requests

24x7x365

operations

40+

languages





- 180,000+ file samples per day
- FireAMP[™] community
- Advanced Microsoft and industry disclosures
- Snort and ClamAV open source communities
- Honeypots
- Sourcefire AEGIS[™] program
- Private and public threat feeds
- Dynamic analysis

Cisco Advanced Malware Protection (AMP)

Get Visibility and Control across all attack vectors to defend against today's most advanced threats.



AMP for Networks

AMP for Endpoints

Protect your Endpoints! Get

visibility into file and executable-

level activity, and remediate

advanced malware on devices

running Windows, Mac OS,

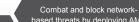
Linux, and Android.

Get deep visibility into threat activity and block advanced malware with AMF deployed as a network-based solution running on AMP-bundled security appliances (NGIPS).



AMP for Firewalls

Supercharge your next-generation firewall by turning on AMP capabilities on the Cisco Firepower NGFW or the Cisco ASA with Firepower Services.



based threats by deploying AMP capabilities on the Cisco Integrated Services Router (ISR).

AMP for ISR



AMP for Web

Add AMP to a Cisco Web Security Appliance (WSA) or Cisco Cloud Web Security (CWS) and get visibility and control to defend against advanced threats launched from the web



AMP for Email

Add AMP to a Cisco Email Security Appliance (ESA) and get visibility and control to defend against advanced threats launched via email.



AMP for Private Cloud Virtual Appliance

For high privacy environments that restrict the use of the public cloud, use an on-premises, air-gapped private cloud deployment of AMP for Networks or AMP for Endpoints.



Threat Grid

An on-premises appliance or cloud-based solution for static and dynamic malware analysis (sandboxing) and threat intelligence.





OpenDNS Leveraging a Single Global Recursive DNS Service





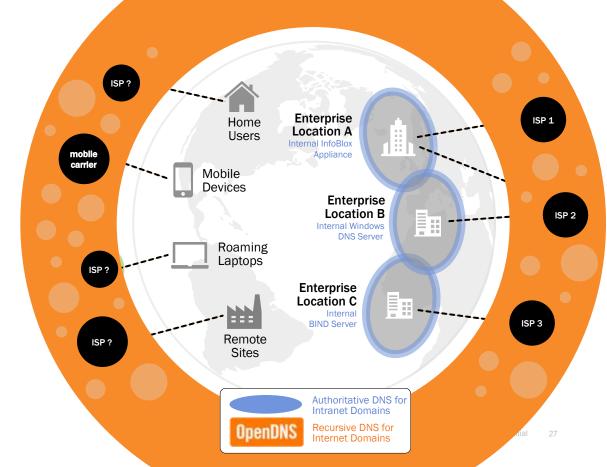
BENEFITS

Global Internet Activity Visibility

Network Security w/o Adding Latency

Consistent Policy Enforcement

Internet-Wide Cloud App Visibility





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