

UM1608 User manual

16-pin smartcard interfaces ST8034T, ST8034AT demonstration boards

Introduction

The purpose of this document is to describe, and provide information on, how to efficiently use the ST8034T and ST8034AT smartcard interface demonstration boards.

The ST8034xx is a family of complete smartcard interface devices, compatible with ISO 7816, NDS and EMV[™] 4.3 payment systems that provide selectable supply voltage for the smartcard with automatic deactivation sequence in case of overload, short-circuit or undervoltage, with programmable internal or external clock signal, reset signal and protected I/O data lines. The ST8034HC and ST8034C product variants also provide a chip select function that allows the device interface to be isolated from the microcontroller bus signals and to share the bus among multiple card interface devices in a parallel combination.

In summary, ST8034xx interface devices are placed between the smartcard and the microcontroller to provide all supply, protection, detection and control functions, with just minimum external components.

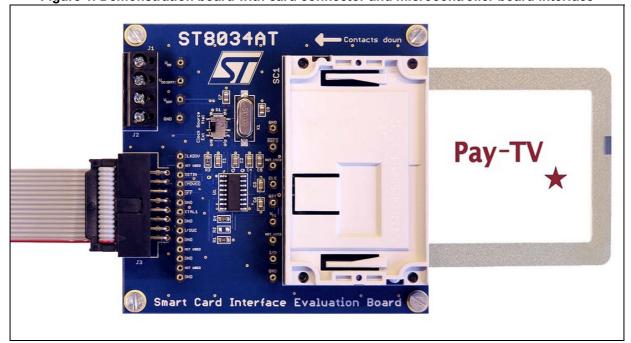


Figure 1. Demonstration board with card connector and microcontroller board interface

June 2013 DocID024224 Rev 1 1/9

Applications UM1608

1 Applications

Smartcard readers for

- Set-top boxes
- Pay-TV
- Identification
- Tachographs
- Banking

UM1608 Description

2 Description

Card clock source Crystal oscillator selection switch for the card clock Supply voltages terminals Full size smartcard connector 16-pin data interface cable to the microcontroller block Smart Card Interface Evaluation Board Labeled test points ST8034AT smartcard on all signals interface device

Figure 2. Demonstration board description

2.1 Use of the demonstration board

The ST8034T/AT demonstration board is designed both for standalone operation or to be fully controlled by the microcontroller; it is fully configurable and provides access to all the signals including supply voltages through labeled test points and uses a standard connector for a simple communication interface with the microcontroller block. The labeled test points on the board are in the same order as the signals in the flat interface cable.

For an easy connection of oscilloscope probes to the test points, remove the plastic tip with the hook from the probes and insert the center pin into the test point terminal. Ground test points are available in a sufficient amount throughout the board.

The following blocks provide the demonstration board configurability:

- Crystal clock oscillator (10 MHz): can be used to provide card clock in a standalone operation.
- Card clock source selection switch: allows selection between the onboard crystal
 oscillator as the card clock source (clock source switch position "Xtal"), or an external
 clock source provided by the microcontroller block through the MCU interface together
 with the data signals (clock source switch position "Ext").

Description UM1608

2.2 Difference between ST8034T and ST8034AT demonstration boards

The ST8034T and ST8034AT demonstration boards are identical, the only difference is control of external clock frequency divider, i.e. the response to setting on the CLKDIV input pin, see *Table 1*.

Table 1. ST8034T and ST8034AT (clock frequency	y selection
---------------------------------	-----------------	-------------

CLKDIV pin level	CLK frequency	
	ST8034T	ST8034AT
High	f _{XTAL} /2	f _{XTAL} /2
Low	f _{XTAL} /4	f _{XTAL}

2.3 Smartcard interface

The demonstration board contains a full size smartcard connector. Insert the smartcard from the right-hand side, card contacts facing down. Card presence detection is implemented (a presence switch inside the card connector, normally open).

2.4 Interface to a microcontroller block

A standard 16-pin header connector with a standard cable is used to interconnect the ST8034T/AT demonstration board module with a microcontroller block. The voltage level for communication on this interface is $V_{\rm DD(INTE)}$.

2.5 Default functionality

No floating pins: for simple standalone testing, all the input signal levels are softly defined by pull-up or pull-down resistors on the board, refer to *Figure 4: Schematic diagram*.

5//

UM1608 Board layout

3 Board layout

3.1 Layout recommendations

The ST8034xx family of devices includes an LDO block to generate V_{CC} supply voltage for the smartcard, which (in contrast to previous ST8024/8024L devices with a charge pump) does not generate any noise and therefore even the requirements for a printed circuit board layout and external component selection are not so strict (general PCB layout rules apply). On the other hand, the LDO requires the input voltage (V_{DDP}) to be at least about 100 mV greater than the desired output voltage (V_{CC}) . Place the decoupling capacitors as close as possible to the appropriate pin of the ST8034 device and use sufficiently wide PCB tracks. Make the data and clock lines as short as possible and use a ground plane.

3.2 Component placement

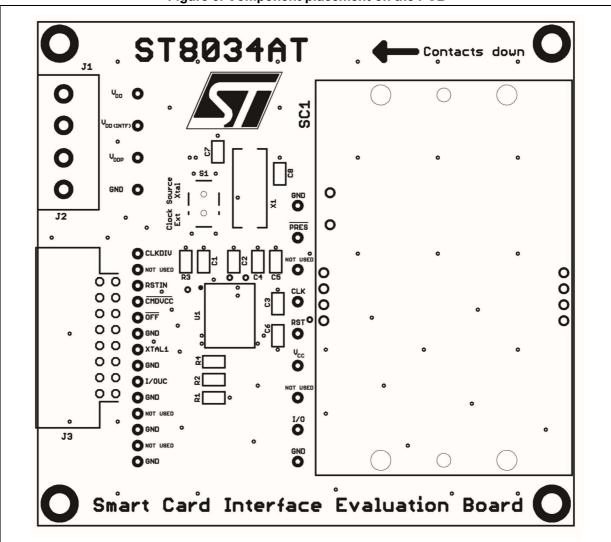


Figure 3. Component placement on the PCB

Schematic diagram UM1608

4 Schematic diagram

Figure 4. Schematic diagram VCC RES CL GND NC SMARTCARD 1/O NC P1 FCI 7434L0825S01LF L XD1-13
L XD1-12
L XD1-12
L XD1-11
XD1-10 님 I/O TO_SC1-8 !PRES VCC RST CLK TO_SC1-4 8162 8163 8163 824 83 83 83 84 84 T XD8-GND XD1-16 XD1-7 CLKDIV2 1 C1 | 100 nF | **⊣**₿ Xtal
Clock source
Ext 100 kΩ R2∏XR GND C7 10 pF **⊣**8 XD6-GND >+1 XD3-GND 🔏 XD4-GND X XD5-GND 🔏 13 CLKDIV2 12 RSTIN 11 !CMDVCC TO_J3-4 TO_J3-2 CLKDIV Η₽ Nouc 10FF J1 ARK210/2EX 1 2 J2 MLW16A

UM1608 Bill of material

5 Bill of material

Table 2. Bill of material

Component	Value	Туре	Manufacturer	Note	
U1	Smartcard interface device	STMicroelectronice		SO16 3.9 x 9.9 mm body package	
SC1	Smartcard connector	7434L0825S01LF	FCI		
J1	Power supply terminal	ARK210/2EX	Xinya		
J2	Power supply terminal	ARK210/2EX	Xinya		
J3	Header connector	T821116A1R100CEU	Amphenol	ol l	
S1	Clock switch	tch SSSS820201 ALPS			
X1	10 MHz	Q 10.0-SMU4-30-30	Jauch		
R1	100 kΩ	0805		Not populated	
R2	100 kΩ	0805			
R3	100 kΩ	0805			
R4	100 kΩ	0805			
C1	C1 100 nF				
C2	100 nF	0805			
C3	100 nF	0805			
C4	C4 100 nF				
C5	C5 10 µF				
C6	C6 220 nF				
C7	C7 10 pF				
C8	10 pF	0805			
Cable connectors	2 x 8 pin / 16-lead	T812116A101CEU	Amphenol		
Cable	16-lead	1-57040-6	TE Connectivity		

Revision history UM1608

6 Revision history

Table 3. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
03-Jun-2013	1	Initial release.

Please Read Carefully:

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN WEAPONS. NOR ARE ST PRODUCTS DESIGNED OR AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN: (A) SAFETY CRITICAL APPLICATIONS SUCH AS LIFE SUPPORTING, ACTIVE IMPLANTED DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITH PRODUCT FUNCTIONAL SAFETY REQUIREMENTS; (B) AERONAUTIC APPLICATIONS; (C) AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS OR ENVIRONMENTS, AND/OR (D) AEROSPACE APPLICATIONS OR ENVIRONMENTS. WHERE ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED FOR SUCH USE, THE PURCHASER SHALL USE PRODUCTS AT PURCHASER'S SOLE RISK, EVEN IF ST HAS BEEN INFORMED IN WRITING OF SUCH USAGE, UNLESS A PRODUCT IS EXPRESSLY DESIGNATED BY ST AS BEING INTENDED FOR "AUTOMOTIVE, AUTOMOTIVE SAFETY OR MEDICAL" INDUSTRY DOMAINS ACCORDING TO ST PRODUCT DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS. PRODUCTS FORMALLY ESCC, QML OR JAN QUALIFIED ARE DEEMED SUITABLE FOR USE IN AEROSPACE BY THE CORRESPONDING GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2013 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Philippines - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

www.st.com

